

A TRIAL LAWYER'S GUIDE TO THE UNIVERSE

John Fitzpatrick Wheeler Trigg O'Donnell

Tough Cases; Tough Defenses

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GREAT RESULTS!

John M. Fitzpatrick Wheeler Trigg O'Donnell

Corporations & Mass Tort

- Risk Averse do anything to avoid going to trial regardless of the facts or defensibility of case
 - Takes time, money & potentially bad "PR" which affects bottom line
- General Counsel: "Can you make this go away quickly – approach plaintiff lawyers for quick settlement...."
 - If forced to trial only because of "greed" of plaintiff's lawyer in demand to settle
 - Hire a "Big firm" which generally has no trial experience; but sends legions of associates; high hourly rates; begs to do "focus groups" – then recommends settlement after billing for years
 - "....if I have the biggest firm can't be second guessed..."

Corporations & Mass Tort

- Plaintiff's Mantra: Profits over safety;
 Corp Greed; bottom line only.....
 - Marketing Dpt vs Science Dpt vs Pharmacovigilience
 - Dangerous Jurisdictions WVA; Texas;
 Oakland, California; Philly; Madison County Illinois
 - Sue MDs attempt to drive wedge between Corporation and Doctor
 - Discovery Wars: Create issues for sanctions in discovery wars distract weak liability

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"Get A Trial Lawyer - Not A Litigator"

GC: How do I make this go away?

- Can we settle quickly and cheaply
- If look too "enthusiastic" to settle does it create more cases and higher expectations
- If your defense lawyer has "no trial experience" – plaintiffs know he/she will cave

Until You Show Plaintiff Attorneys that You are Willing to Go To Trial – you lose.

CATASTROPHIC CASES

(Should always raise Red Flag)

- Class Actions/Mass Tort – drugs; medical devices; securities;
- Asbestos
- Traumatic Brain Injury
 TBI
- PVS/COMA
- Finger Pointing among co-defendants
- Solvency of codefendant carrier

- Brain Damaged Baby
- Paralysis/Amputation
- Problem Jurisdictions

 NYC; WVA;
 Madison County;
 Miss; SF; Philly
- "Big Name" Plaintiff's Attorney

Sample of Cases Taken to Verdict by Major Firms

FIRM	PARTNERS	CASES TRIED TO VERDICT SINCE 1/1/00	PER PARTNER FREQUENCY OF VERDICTS
Cravath, Swaine	28	7	Once every 8.0 years
Davis, Polk	35	3	Once every 23.3 years
Mayer, Brown	92	26	Once every <u>7.1</u> years
O'Melveny, Meyers	80	37	Once every <u>4.3</u> years
Simpson, Thatcher	36	15	Once every 4.8 years
Skadden, Arps	96	24	Once every 8.0 years
Wachtell, Lipton	27	3	Once every 18.0 years
Wilmer, Cutler	37	2	Once every 37.0 years

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TRIAL EXPERIENCE

- FIRST: Ask the Question how many cases to verdict have you taken in last 5 yrs
 - Senior Partner: Avoids answering question –....we have a lot of trial lawyers"
 - -"I've tried many cases over the years... but most cases settle..... I was ready to go to verdict – but my client didn't want that.....I've gotten some great settlements....."
 - "After all trying a case is like riding a bike you never forget....."
 - Cardiac surgeon "I read about it"

TRIAL EXPERIENCE

- Second: Ask to speak to clients they represented at trial
 - -Lawyer have history of "Bailing Out"?
 - Early reports CASE IS DEFENSIBLE
 - Trial Nears CASE IS 50/50 big "cop out"
 - Week Before Trial CASE MUST SETTLE WE'RE GOING DOWN
 - During Trial lawyer collapses "we need to settle before it makes the papers...."?

EXCUSES – THE DREADED "SYMPATHY FACTOR"

- Third: When asked about chances of winning – lawyer replies – "there's a lot of sympathy for the plaintiff..."
 - All cases are sympathetic
 - Good trial lawyers can tell "a story" and make the case understandable
 - Don't underestimate intelligence of a jury
 - Can't ignore the medicine/medical literature
- Defensible Cases SHOULD BE DEFENDED
- or open floodgates for more

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Case Overview

- March 21, 2008 Kellianne Kelly-Williams & her 2-yr old son, Johnathan Davis, entered an AT&T store in Alexandria, LA
- While playing unsupervised in the store while mother shopped, Johnathan began running under a plastic, Ashaped sign, weighing approx. 18 lbs which was placed in a corner of the store near the front window



Case Overview

- After running repeatedly under/@ sign,
 Johnathan pushed it it collapsed against window
- He lost his balance & fell "backwards" w/sign to ground, landing on top of him
- Seconds later mother picked him up Johnathan was shown on video surveillance running & playing in store w/o any ill effects until he & mom left – approx. 20 minutes later

-- 62 --

Plaintiffs' Claims

- Shortly after accident, Johnathan suffered first of many epileptic seizures & taken immediately to hosp
- Since been diagnosed with posttraumatic epilepsy & suffers from severe headaches & brain damage
- Demand \$20 million 2 months before trial

Issue 1: Negligence

- I. Did AT&T have responsibility to supervise 2-yr old child while mother shopped in AT&T store?
 - a. Was sign inherently dangerous?
 - b. Was sign an "attractive nuisance"?
 - c. Did AT&T fail to supervise child?

Issue 2: Causation

Did the plastic sign in the AT&T store cause an injury to Johnathan Davis resulting in epilepsy & traumatic brain injury?

15

63			

Issue 2: Causation

Did the plastion in the AT&T store an injury to Jo' an Davis result in epilepsy & traumatic brain injury?

Plaintiffs Must Prove Both Issues 1 & 2 by a Preponderance of Credible Evidence in Order to Prevail!

Plaintiffs' Causation Expert Ron Gabriel, M.D.

- Pediatric Neurologist, used extensively by Plaintiffs, opined that as a result of the fall, Johnathan sustained:
 - A double impact contrecoup traumatic head injury
 - A moderate/ severe traumatic brain injury (TBI) complicated by posttraumatic epilepsy
 - A frontal lobe syndrome
 - Residual pathology w/in central nervous system
 - An "emerging" learning disability causing him to function academically & in eventually in the
 - workplace far below original expectations

Plaintiffs' Engineering Expert Gary S. Nelson, Ph.D, CSP, P.E.

- Industrial Safety & Human Factors Engineering Expert, used extensively by Plaintiffs, opined AT&T knew / should have known of:
 - Responsibility to establish a premises free of recognizable hazards
 - Presence of inherently unstable display sign exposed curious children to an unreasonable & unacceptable danger should it collapse
 - The sign was a reasonably foreseeable hazard likely to result in severe injury to persons exposed to the sign

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AT&T's Child Psychologist Dr. Robert Asarnow

- Initial Report:
 - -"...when Johnathan was 2.8 yrs old, sign fell & hit him in front of head & knocked him to the floor."
 - –Mother said "…there may have been a momentary lack of consciousness."

19

Plaintiffs' Demand

- At Mediation (2 months before trial) – "\$20 Million – non negotiable"
- Our experts did not help
- Local recommends "lots \$"
 Can you find a trial lawyer?

20

What are the Facts?

- Video surveillance shows Johnathan's head NEVER hit the ground during fall
- Force exerted against forehead by sign as it fell to ground w/ Johnathan were benign – head accelerations no greater than those associated w/ everyday activities – jumping rope
- CEO of sign manufacturer testified ballasting the sign is unnecessary – only used in windy conditions – no warning to use ballast – has never heard of injury being caused by sign

Side-by-Side Video

22

Current Status of Case

- WTO located & retained two top experts in country:
 - Catherine Corrigan, Ph.D., MIT, Harvard, Biomechanical Engineering, Corporate Vice-President, Exponent, Philadelphia
 - Robert Clancy, M.D. head of Child Neurology at Philadelphia Children's Hospital
- Met w/ & "rehabilitated" Drs. Giza & Azarnow by showing them a side-by-side video of incident from 2 camera angles & obtained supplemental reports
- Located & deposed former daycare providers who testified Johnathan was normal, bright, healthy little boy – never been told by mother of any epilepsy, seizures and/or special medical needs

Photo from Surveillance



-- 66 --

3-D Model from Same Photograph



Catherine Corrigan, Ph.D AT&T's Biomechanical Engineer

Conclusions

The surveillance video shows that Johnathan utilized his right hand to brace himself as he fell to the ground and that at no time did his head come into contact with the floor. Exponent's testing with both ATDs and surrogates of Johnathan's size and stature indicates that Johnathan did not sustain head accelerations greater than those associated with everyday activities. The risk of concussion and brain injury associated with the accelerations sustained during the subject incident was essentially zero.

The opinions in this report are offered to a reasonable degree of biomechanical certainty, and are based on the materials reviewed as well as the education, experience, and knowledge of the authors. If additional information becomes available, this report may be modified or amended.

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Joseph Sala, Ph.D. AT&T 's Human Factors Expert

Summary of Opinions and Conclusions

In summary, the opinions in this report are stated to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty and include the following:

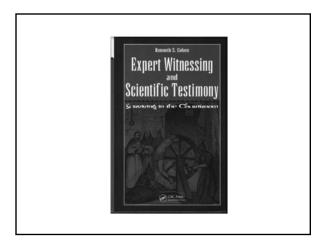
- The advertising sign in question is not a structure that would inherently attract the
 attention of or be considered as a play structure by young children.
- Supervision and environmental controls are methods parents frequently use to reduce
 the chance of injury to their children. Despite being in an environment over which she
 could not exercise control, and in which the range of potential hazards was
 unknowable, Ms. Kelly-Williams did not take precautionary measures by supervising
 her child to decrease the likelihood of an accident.
- The statement "BALLAST WITH SAND" provided on the sign cannot be taken as a
 warning to sign owners of a hazard as that alleged in the present matter, and cannot
 be taken as a mandatory statement of use or safety instruction.

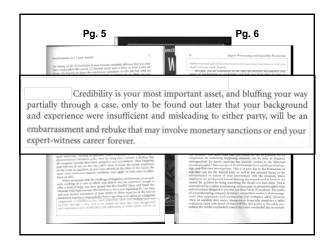
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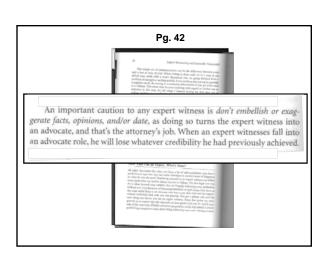
Robert Clancy, M.D. AT&T's Child Neurologist

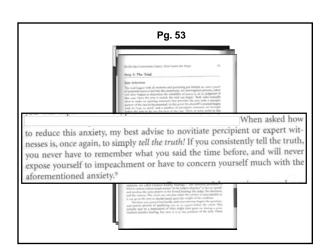
In conclusion, I cannot confirm that he has had any head injury from striking his head on the floor. The nature of the accident was trivial to minor at worst and he didn't manifest any symptoms of concussion as his behavior demonstrates on the surveillance tapes after the accident. None of his scans showed signs of trauma and none of his EEGs showed signs of epilopsy. It is not anticipated, in my experience or from the medical literature, that he would experience any sequelae from this accident. On the other hand, the seizures which his mother has reported are totally unrelated to his AT&T accident. He has normal intelligence and is presently doing well in school. I fully anticipate he can achieve satisfying gainful employment in many appropriate lines of work in the future. I hold these opinions with a reasonable degree of medical certainty.





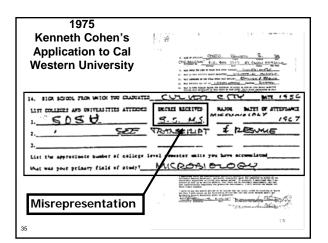


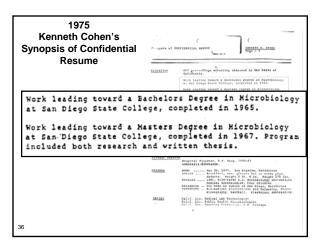


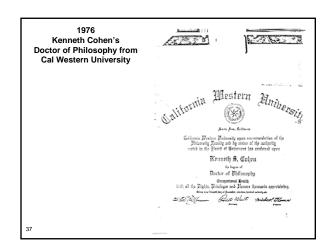


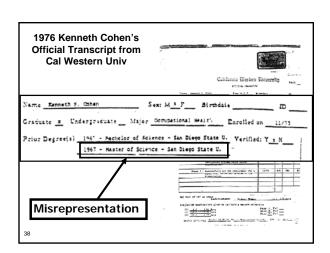
Kenneth Cohen

- BS in Microbiology from San Diego State College (1965)
 - Took 10 Years to Graduate
 - Flunked Out of 5 Previous Schools
- Failed to Get His Masters After 3 Tries Then Lied
- Ph.D. From a Diploma Mill
- Failed the C.I.H. Exam 7 Times
- In the Navy Never Served on a Ship
- 1994-1998 Worked for Plaintiffs While @ Cal OSHA
- Still Misrepresents Himself as a C.I.H (as of 2008)

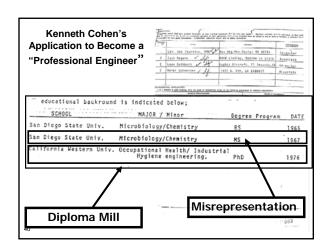


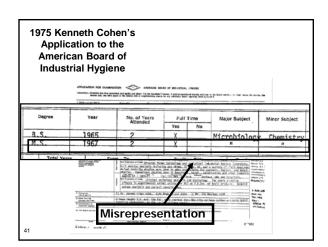


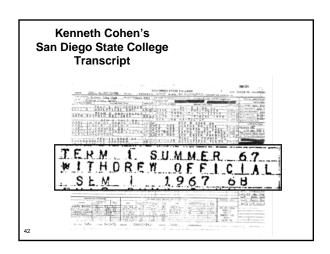


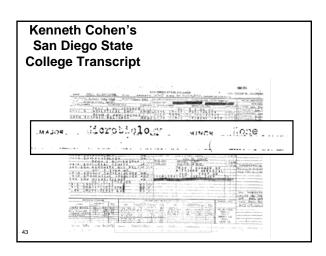


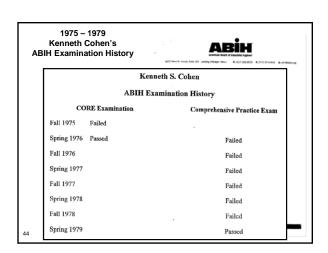












1979 Biographical Directory of the American Public Health Association	
MS(microbiol); Calif Western Univ Technologist, Calif; Prof Engr., Calif; I Activ: Lectr consult, Am Soc Salety En Med Sch Davis 78- indust toxicologis	c: San Diego State Univ. BS(microbiol), 65,
Misrepresentation 45	

March 20, 1985 Letter from ABIH Exec Sec to Cohen

Dear Ken

The Board has asked us to contact you about a question that has been raised recently. That is, an allegation has been made that the MS degree from San Diego State University which you claimed on your application for certification has not been completed or conferred. We are unable to resolve the question since at the time of your application the Board did not ordinarily require official transcripts of degrees. as is required now.

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March 24, 1985 Letter from Kenneth, Ph.D, PE, CIH, to ABIH RCEP/CD/MIX 8 RES
Consulting HEALTH Services
News #1008 Systems
Nov. 26, 1988
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Systems warriers, ABS
Services, Policy CES,
Systems warriers, ABS

I was unable to finish the thesis writing and publication due to family commitments requiring my return to full time employment.

I do not claim a Masters degree, although I completed all requirements, course work, and experimentation leading to the degree. The need for a formal awarding of the degree has not been sufficient to prompt me to return.

47

P.S. SEX 1605, of colum, CA 060692 (019) 879-6233

Retired/Inactive CIH/CAIH Policy

Retired tracelor CIDCAIN Policy Effective June 2001

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- Patiend Basedon states. Restand Basedon states includes:

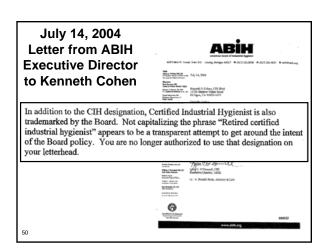
 CBNsCASDs who have satisful from the foll-time or purt-time practice of authorized legisles.

 CBNsCASDs who continue to practice bad do not plate to estatate their centification.
- A Diplomate who has declared himself/herself to be Retired from industrial hygiene practice or Inactive, but who is found to be working in industrial hygiene and using the CIH, CIH (Ret), CAIH or CAIH (Ret) designations, will be subject to the ABIH Adverse Actions provision.
 - A transition of topicate time to begin on the ARIS endowing and or states.)

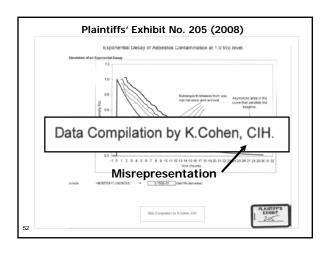
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July 1, 2004 Letter from Kenneth Cohen to ABIH Marketter from Kenneth Cohen to ABIH Marketter from Kenneth Cohen to ABIH Marketter from Kenneth Marketter from the enclosed Policy sheet, that I am following the Board's guidelines and am requesting clarification. Marketter from the enclosed Policy sheet, that I am following the Board's guidelines and am requesting clarification. Mr. Gioiello's letter of July 7, 2003 clearly states "The only restriction we can have in place is in the use of CIIT". I am not using the CIH designation or CIH(Ret), and have removed it from all my letterhead stationary and report formats.



July 17, 2004 Letter from Kenneth Cohen to	, , , ,	Kanneth & Cahan	41. E 2 20h
ABIH	,		
Dear Ms. O'Donnell:			
Please be advised that, as of thi industrial hygienist" from my let		ee to remove "Retir	red certified
Kenneth S. Cohen			
Industrial Hygiene/Safety Engine	eering		
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April 2005 Kenneth Cohen's	
Curriculum Vitae	
Foderal jurisdictions, or Professio been given throughout the United ALCOHOL AND INTOXICA* ASBESTOS: Meritime, Capplications. Health effects. DEFENSE AND PLANTIFF in many greas of potential in purpose of purpose of potential in purpose of poten	court qualified in Municipal, Superior and mal Utigation support consultation has States, in the following areas: TON EFFECTS primercial, Industrial, and Residential FATTORNEY REVIEW: of case aspects tigation. **ATTORNEY REVIEW: of case aspects tigation. **PROPAGE DESIGN. **PROPAGE DESIGN. **PROPAGE DESIGN. **PROPAGE DESIGN. **DOTTOR: **DOTTOR

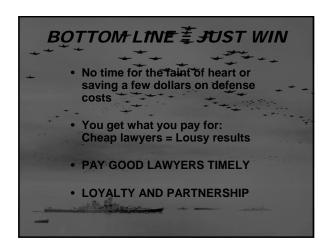
Kenneth Cohen

- Re-Entrainment Theory:
 - Boiler Explosion in February 1949
 - Asbestos Release (No Data re: How Much, for How Long, From What Products – It Doesn't Matter)
 - Dust Reduced by 50% With Each Air Change
 - 5-6 Air Changes per Hour = ~2,400 Air Changes in 6 Weeks
 - Dust Will be Re-Entrained Forever It Will Never Reach Zero
 - Plaintiff Boards Ship in April 1949 (2 Mos. Post-Explosion)
 - "Even 1 Fiber Remaining After 50 Years Would Still Be a Substantial Exposure"
 - "Everyone on the Ship Should Have Been Wearing Respirators 24/7 in 1949"
- JUNK SCIENCE BLATANT ADVOCACY

DON'T BE AFRAID TO MAKE A CHANGE

- Choose someone with national scope
- Choose someone who tries and wins high-exposure cases
- Choose someone before key defendants are deposed
- Choose someone before expert witnesses are identified or deposed
- Choose someone before the insured says "that's why I have insurance" and won't listen to anything but settlement









John M. Fitzpatrick

Partner

fitzpatrick@wtotrial.com P 303.244.1874 F 303.244.1879

John Fitzpatrick, a former concert pianist and Army Airborne Ranger, began his legal career in 1981 with the U.S. Army JAG Corps as a prosecutor trying criminal cases in Colorado. He became the 8th Army Division's Chief Prosecutor in South Korea in 1983 and was selected to be the senior medical malpractice attorney for the U.S. Army Tort Branch at the Pentagon in1986, where he tried 12 civil cases to verdict in federal courts across the country before entering private practice in Richmond, Virginia in 1988.

Over the next 20 years, "Fitz" developed a reputation as the "go-to" trial attorney for high-exposure cases for both national and local clients. Whether the case involves claims of product defects in aviation, asbestos, pharmaceuticals or medical devices, high-exposure birth-trauma claims in medical malpractice, or chemical releases of toxic substances, Fitz has an unparalleled record of success with high-exposure cases. He has tried in excess of 200 cases to verdict in 30 states and obtained defense verdicts in the vast majority of them.

Fitz moved to Colorado in 2007 to join the national litigation firm of Wheeler Trigg O'Donnell. He quickly became known locally as a respected national trial lawyer when his peers selected him as one of Colorado's Super Lawyers in 2008 and 2009. He was chosen a Law Week Colorado "Lawyer of the Year" for 2008. Also, in 2008, General Electric's Asbestos Section of the Environmental Law Division named Fitz GE's "Outside Counsel of the Year."

PRODUCT LIABILITY

Fitz's civilian trial career started when he was selected as the youngest national trial counsel for Owens-Corning's national asbestos trial team in 1989. He currently serves as national trial counsel for GE, Foster Wheeler, Leslie Controls, Velan Valve, and Dana Corporation. Fitz has taken more than 40 asbestos cases to verdict in some of the toughest jurisdictions in the United States.

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Fitz has extensive experience trying medical malpractice actions throughout the United States. His first trial in Virginia in 1989 led to the building of the largest medical malpractice team in Virginia over the next 20 years. He generally had three to five of the top defense verdicts in any given year and often averaged 10 verdicts per year. His expertise in brain-damaged baby cases led CNA Insurance to ask him to become their national trial counsel for birth-trauma cases in 2002. He assisted CNA in selecting a national "brain-damaged baby" team. This concept of establishing "SWAT" lawyers with particular expertise to try cases across the country gained acceptance with many other national companies. Since then, Fitz has been chosen to be national trial counsel for HCI, UHS, Premier, Medical Protective, The Doctors Company, SwissRe, GE Healthcare and MedStar in their high-exposure cases. Since 2004, Fitz has tried 25 high-exposure cases to verdict in 13 states and prevailed in 95% of them. In 2005, Fitz was named CNA's 2004 Health Pro Litigator of the Year.

COMMERCIAL LITIGATION

Because of his trial experience, Fitz was asked to assist in the defense of a significant commercial case involving allegations of fraud in 2008. He also acted as lead counsel in a large employment discrimination case for Circuit City in Maryland in 2005.